

化学必修一 最重要的化学方程式和离子方程式集锦

序号	反应物	化学方程式	离子方程式
1	金属钠在空气中表面变暗	$4\text{Na} + \text{O}_2 = 2\text{Na}_2\text{O}$	null
2	金属钠在空气中加热燃烧	$2\text{Na} + \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{加热}} \text{Na}_2\text{O}_2$	null
3	钠溶于水剧烈反应	$2\text{Na} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\uparrow$	$2\text{Na} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Na}^+ + 2\text{OH}^- + \text{H}_2\uparrow$
4	钠溶于硫酸铜溶液	$2\text{Na} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CuSO}_4 = \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{Cu(OH)}_2\downarrow + \text{H}_2\uparrow$	$2\text{Na} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cu}^{2+} = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{Cu(OH)}_2\downarrow + \text{H}_2\uparrow$
5	氧化钠溶于水	$\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{NaOH}$	$\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{Na}^+ + 2\text{OH}^-$
6	氧化钠溶于盐酸	$\text{Na}_2\text{O} + 2\text{HCl} = 2\text{NaCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{Na}_2\text{O} + 2\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Na}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
7	氧化钠和二氧化碳反应	$\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 = \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$	null
8	过氧化钠溶于水放出氧气	$2\text{Na}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 4\text{NaOH} + \text{O}_2\uparrow$	$2\text{Na}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} = 4\text{Na}^+ + 4\text{OH}^- + \text{O}_2\uparrow$
9	过氧化钠和二氧化碳反应	$2\text{Na}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{CO}_2 = 2\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{O}_2$	null
10	过氧化钠和盐酸反应	$2\text{Na}_2\text{O}_2 + 4\text{HCl} = 4\text{NaCl} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2\uparrow$	$2\text{Na}_2\text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ = 4\text{Na}^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2\uparrow$
11	氢氧化钠溶液和少量二氧化碳	$2\text{NaOH} + \text{CO}_2 = \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$2\text{OH}^- + \text{CO}_2 = \text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
12	氢氧化钠溶液和过量二氧化碳	$\text{NaOH} + \text{CO}_2 = \text{NaHCO}_3$	$\text{OH}^- + \text{CO}_2 = \text{HCO}_3^-$
13	氢氧化钠溶液和硫酸镁溶液	$2\text{NaOH} + \text{MgSO}_4 = \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{Mg(OH)}_2\downarrow$	$2\text{OH}^- + \text{Mg}^{2+} = \text{Mg(OH)}_2\downarrow$
14	碳酸钠溶液和氢氧化钡溶液	$\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{Ba(OH)}_2 = 2\text{NaOH} + \text{BaCO}_3\downarrow$	$\text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{Ba}^{2+} = \text{BaCO}_3\downarrow$
15	碳酸钠溶液和盐酸	$\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + 2\text{HCl} = 2\text{NaCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2\uparrow$	$\text{CO}_3^{2-} + 2\text{H}^+ = \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2\uparrow$
16	碳酸钠溶液和二氧化碳	$\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{HCl} = \text{NaCl} + \text{NaHCO}_3$ $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} = 2\text{NaHCO}_3$	$\text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}^+ = \text{HCO}_3^-$ $\text{CO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 = 2\text{HCO}_3^-$
17	碳酸氢钠固体受热分解	$2\text{NaHCO}_3 \xrightarrow{\text{加热}} \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{CO}_2\uparrow + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	null
18	碳酸氢钠溶液和盐酸	$\text{NaHCO}_3 + \text{HCl} = \text{NaCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2\uparrow$	$\text{HCO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ = \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2\uparrow$
19	碳酸氢钠和氢氧化钠溶液	$\text{NaHCO}_3 + \text{NaOH} = \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{HCO}_3^- + \text{OH}^- = \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$
20	碳酸氢钙溶液和盐酸	$\text{Ca(HCO}_3)_2 + 2\text{HCl} = \text{CaCl}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{CO}_2\uparrow$	$\text{HCO}_3^- + \text{H}^+ = \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2\uparrow$
21	碳酸氢钙和氢氧化钠 1:1	$\text{Ca(HCO}_3)_2 + \text{NaOH} = \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CaCO}_3\downarrow + \text{NaHCO}_3$	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{HCO}_3^- + \text{OH}^- = \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CaCO}_3\downarrow$
22	碳酸氢钙和氢氧化钠 1:2	$\text{Ca(HCO}_3)_2 + 2\text{NaOH} = 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CaCO}_3\downarrow + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{HCO}_3^- + 2\text{OH}^- = 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CaCO}_3\downarrow + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$
23	铝和盐酸	$2\text{Al} + 6\text{HCl} = 2\text{AlCl}_3 + 3\text{H}_2\uparrow$	$2\text{Al} + 6\text{H}^+ = 2\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{H}_2\uparrow$

24	铝和氢氧化钠溶液	$2Al + 2H_2O + 2NaOH = 2NaAlO_2 + 3H_2 \uparrow$	$2Al + 2H_2O + 2OH^- = 2AlO_2^- + 3H_2 \uparrow$
25	氧化铝和盐酸	$Al_2O_3 + 6HCl = 2AlCl_3 + 3H_2O$	$Al_2O_3 + 6H^+ = 2Al^{3+} + 3H_2O$
26	氧化铝和氢氧化钠溶液	$Al_2O_3 + 2NaOH = 2NaAlO_2 + H_2O$	$Al_2O_3 + 2OH^- = 2AlO_2^- + H_2O$
27	氢氧化铝和盐酸	$Al(OH)_3 + 3HCl = AlCl_3 + 3H_2O$	$Al(OH)_3 + 3H^+ = Al^{3+} + 3H_2O$
28	氢氧化铝和氢氧化钠溶液	$Al(OH)_3 + NaOH = NaAlO_2 + 2H_2O$	$Al(OH)_3 + OH^- = AlO_2^- + 2H_2O$
29	偏铝酸钠和少量盐酸	$NaAlO_2 + HCl + H_2O = NaCl + Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$	$AlO_2^- + H^+ + H_2O = Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$
30	偏铝酸钠和过量盐酸	$NaAlO_2 + 4HCl = NaCl + AlCl_3 + 2H_2O$	$AlO_2^- + 4H^+ = Al^{3+} + 2H_2O$
31	氯化铝和少量氢氧化钠	$AlCl_3 + 3NaOH = 3NaCl + Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$	$Al^{3+} + 3OH^- = Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$
32	氯化铝和过量氢氧化钠	$AlCl_3 + 4NaOH = NaAlO_2 + 3NaCl + 2H_2O$	$Al^{3+} + 4OH^- = AlO_2^- + 2H_2O$
33	偏铝酸钠溶液和二氧化碳	$2NaAlO_2 + CO_2 + 3H_2O = Na_2CO_3 + 2Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$ 或 $NaAlO_2 + CO_2 + 2H_2O = NaHCO_3 + Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$	$2AlO_2^- + CO_2 + 3H_2O = CO_3^{2-} + 2Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$ $AlO_2^- + CO_2 + 2H_2O = HCO_3^- + Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$
34	氯化铝溶液和氨水	$AlCl_3 + 3NH_3 \cdot H_2O = 3NH_4Cl + Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$	$Al^{3+} + 3NH_3 \cdot H_2O = 3NH_4^+ + Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$
35	氯化铝溶液和偏铝酸钠溶液混合产生白色沉淀	$AlCl_3 + 3NaAlO_2 + 6H_2O = 4Al(OH)_3 \downarrow + 3NaCl$	$Al^{3+} + 3AlO_2^- + 6H_2O = 4Al(OH)_3 \downarrow$
36	氢氧化铝受热分解	$2Al(OH)_3 \xrightarrow{\Delta} Al_2O_3 + 3H_2O$	null
37	氧化铁溶于盐酸	$Fe_2O_3 + 6HCl = 2FeCl_3 + 3H_2O$	$Fe_2O_3 + 6H^+ = 2Fe^{3+} + 3H_2O$
38	Fe ₂ O ₃ 高温被 CO 还原	$Fe_2O_3 + 3CO \xrightarrow{高温} 2Fe + 3CO_2$	null
39	Fe ₃ O ₄ 溶于盐酸	$Fe_3O_4 + 8HCl = FeCl_2 + 2FeCl_3 + 4H_2O$	$Fe_3O_4 + 8H^+ = Fe^{2+} + 2Fe^{3+} + 4H_2O$
40	氢氧化钠溶液和氯化亚铁	$2NaOH + FeCl_2 = 2NaCl + Fe(OH)_2 \downarrow$	$2OH^- + Fe^{2+} = Fe(OH)_2 \downarrow$
41	氢氧化钠和氯化铁溶液	$3NaOH + FeCl_3 = 3NaCl + Fe(OH)_3 \downarrow$	$3OH^- + Fe^{3+} = Fe(OH)_3 \downarrow$
42	氢氧化亚铁溶于盐酸	$Fe(OH)_2 + 2HCl = FeCl_2 + 2H_2O$	$Fe(OH)_2 + 2H^+ = Fe^{2+} + 2H_2O$
43	氢氧化铁溶于盐酸	$Fe(OH)_3 + 3HCl = FeCl_3 + 3H_2O$	$Fe(OH)_3 + 3H^+ = Fe^{3+} + 3H_2O$
44	氢氧化亚铁在空气中从白色变成灰绿色、直至红褐色	$4Fe(OH)_2 + O_2 + 2H_2O = 4Fe(OH)_3$	null
45	氢氧化铁固体受热分解	$2Fe(OH)_3 \xrightarrow{\Delta} Fe_2O_3 + 3H_2O$	null
46	氯化铁和硫氰化钾溶液变成血红色	$FeCl_3 + 3KSCN = 3KCl + Fe(SCN)_3$	$Fe^{3+} + 3SCN^- = Fe(SCN)_3$
47	氯化亚铁溶液通入氯气变黄	$2FeCl_2 + Cl_2 = 2FeCl_3$	$2Fe^{2+} + Cl_2 = 2Fe^{3+} + 2Cl^-$
48	氯化铁溶液腐蚀铜电路板	$2FeCl_3 + Cu = 2FeCl_2 + CuCl_2$	$2Fe^{3+} + Cu = 2Fe^{2+} + Cu^{2+}$