

2018年九年级英语科综合测试题

笔试部分 (满分 110 分, 时间 120 分钟)

一、语法选择 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 从 1~15 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

There is a man called Mr. Flowers, and flowers are his only joy in life. He spends all his free time 1 care of his favourite glass-house and grows flowers of every colour, with long and difficult names, for competitions. He works 2 to grow a rose of a new color to win one of the silver 3 for the best Roses of the Year.

Mr. Flowers' glass-house is very close to a school. Boys are often tempted to throw a stone or two at Mr. Flowers' glass-house. So Mr. Flowers does 4 best to be in or near the glass-house at the beginning and end of the school day.

However, it is not always possible for him to be on watch. Mr. Flowers tries in many ways to protect his glass-house, but nothing 5 to be useful. Although he goes to the school to report to the headmaster, 6 this does not do any good. He tries to drive away the boys 7 throw stones into his garden; but the boys can run even 8, and they laugh 9 him from far away. He even picks up all the stones he 10 find around his garden, 11 the boys have nothing to throw; but they soon find others. Mr. Flowers thinks hard. 12 to solve this problem?

At last Mr. Flowers has 13 idea. He puts up a large notice 14 of good, strong wood, some meters away from the glass-house. On it the words 15: DO NOT THROW STONES AT THIS NOTICE. In this way, Mr. Flowers stops the trouble.

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|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. take | B. to take | C. taking | D. taken |
| 2. A. hope | B. hopes | C. hopeful | D. hopefully |
| 3. A. cup | B. cups | C. a cup | D. one cup |
| 4. A. he | B. his | C. him | D. himself |
| 5. A. seem | B. seemed | C. seems | D. is seeming |
| 6. A. but | B. so | C. and | D. / |
| 7. A. which | B. what | C. who | D. where |
| 8. A. fast | B. faster | C. fastest | D. the fastest |
| 9. A. at | B. in | C. on | D. for |
| 10. A. can | B. must | C. should | D. may |
| 11. A. such that | B. so that | C. in order | D. in order to |
| 12. A. Why | B. Where | C. What | D. How |
| 13. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| 14. A. make | B. makes | C. making | D. made |
| 15. A. writes | B. wrote | C. are written | D. were written |

二、完形填空（共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16~25 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

“I was thinking of our spring cleaning.” John’s mom suggested. “Tomorrow, John, you have no school. You can help me, OK?” “OK.” John said.

The next day John and his mom clean the 16. They cleaned until everything was tidy. 17 John’s mom pointed to his Grandpa’s chair in the bedroom and said, “That old chair has got to go. We will buy Grandpa a new one.”

It was 18. John had to agree. The chair was ugly. It was too old.

“John, let’s take the chair outside.” Mom said. As they were trying to 19 the chair, Grandpa came in. He blocked their way. “Oh, no! You can’t take my chair.”

“Grandpa, we’ll buy you a new one.” John’s mom said. “No, I don’t want a new one.” Grandpa tried to push his chair back into place. John’s mom gave up and left the room. Grandpa sat into his chair and closed his eyes. “Grandpa, why don’t you let us take away the chair?” John asked. “It’s so old.”

“You don’t 20, John. I sat in this chair with your grandma when I asked her to marry me. It was so long ago, but when I sit in this chair and close my eyes, I 21 she is near.”

It was amazing, John thought, how Grandpa could 22 things from the past. In the present, he forgot almost everything.

“And the night your father was born, I sat in this chair. When they placed the tiny baby into my arms, I was never happier.” A smile now flashed across his old face. “I think I’m going to get it.” John said 23.

“Many years later,” Grandpa’s voice broke, “I sat in this chair when the doctor called and told me your grandma was ill. I was lost without her but the chair gave me comfort and warmth.”

“I’m 24, Grandpa.” John looked at Grandpa and said, “This is not just any old chair. You’ve gone through a lot together.”

That night, John told his mom this chair was like Grandpa’s 25. They realized how much the chair meant to Grandpa. When they looked at the chair the next day, they found the room would be very dull without this old chair.

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 16. A. garden | B. house | C. yard | D. pool |
| 17. A. Suddenly | B. Usually | C. Lately | D. Quickly |
| 18. A. difficult | B. true | C. impossible | D. sad |
| 19. A. clean | B. repair | C. break | D. move |
| 20. A. believe | B. agree | C. understand | D. guess |
| 21. A. realize | B. feel | C. hope | D. notice |
| 22. A. know | B. prefer | C. remember | D. use |
| 23. A. nervously | B. bravely | C. excitedly | D. thoughtfully |
| 24. A. bored | B. worried | C. sorry | D. embarrassed |
| 25. A. child | B. dad | C. relative | D. friend |

- C. Volunteering is a meaningful thing to do. D. A sick person should not focus on his disease.

(B)

If you know something is bad for you, why can't you just stop? About 70% of smokers say they would like to stop. Alcohol abusers (酗酒者) struggle to give up the bad habits that hurt their bodies and destroy families and friendships. And many of us have unhealthy weight that we could lose if only we would eat right and exercise more. So why don't we do it?

Some scientists have been searching for answers. They've studied what happens in our brains as habits form. They've found answers to why bad habits once formed, are so difficult to kick. And they're developing ways to help us make the changes we'd like to make.

Habits are a normal part of life, and are often helpful. "We wake up every morning, shower, comb our hair or brush our teeth without being aware of it," Volkow says. We can drive along familiar routes without really thinking about the directions. "When behaviors become automatic (自动的), it gives us an advantage, because the brain does not have to perform the action on purpose," Volkow says. This frees up our brains to focus on different things.

One way to kick bad habits is to focus on your unhealthy habits. Then try your best to stop them. For example, habits can be linked in our minds to certain places and activities. You could develop a plan to avoid walking down the hall where there's a candy machine. Try to avoid going to places where you've usually smoked. Stay away from friends and situations linked to problem drinking.

Another helpful way is to replace unhealthy habits with new, healthy ones. "It doesn't work for everyone," Volkow says. "But certain groups of patients who have a history of smoking can do something else like running and it helps them stay away from smoking."

31. In the first paragraph the writer mainly wants to tell us _____.
- A. we should stop something bad for us
B. most smokers would like to stop smoking
C. bad habits are really difficult to give up
D. eating right and exercising more can lose weight
32. Scientists have studied what happens in our brains as habits form in order to _____.
- A. find answers to solve the problem B. find ways to form good habits
C. kick their own bad habits D. help us see how bad habits form
33. Why are habits often of great help to us?
- A. Because they make our life normal.
B. Because they make us do something better.
C. Because they make us think more about life.
D. Because they make our brain focus on other things.
34. If you want to kick bad habits, you'd better _____.
- A. focus on them on purpose and try to stop them B. go to the same places linked with them
C. do something linked with them D. ask the scientists for help
35. What is the best title for the passage?
- A. Breaking bad habits. B. Forming good habits.

C. Finding reasons for bad habits.

D. Replacing bad habits with good habits.

(C)

A father who spent his life admiring Superman had his own superhero moment, although it came just after his death, when he saved two lives by giving away his kidneys (肾) .

Chris Kmetz, a 41-year-old Washington father of two, fell into a pond on Feb.23 while he was driving home. When doctors told his wife, Jackie Kmetz, that her husband wouldn't make it, she changed him into a "superdad" shirt and put their two kids, 2-year-old Madelyn and 4-year-old Dexter, in their own Superman clothes to say goodbye. Chris Kmetz died on Feb.28, 2015.

"During his childhood, Chris was introduced to picture books, and Superman became his first idol," Jackie says. Chris kept over 1,000 such picture books in his bedroom and dressed as Superman every Halloween, and even sent videos telling superhero stories to his kids when he couldn't be home to put them to bed.

Before his death, Chris cared a lot about organ(器官) donation, Jackie says. In fact, one of their usual conversations was the fact that they were both ready to be donors. "It was very clear in the first few hours after Chris's accident that the damage to his brain was deadly, so I talked to the doctors about that because it was something very important to Chris," Jackie says.

Not all donors are able to save lives. Only one percent of hospital deaths meet the standards of organ donation, but Chris was one of them. Jackie said their children didn't yet know about their father's last act of kindness, but she will share his great stories with them later. "I'll make copies of the videos and news stories so we can see how heroic he was." she says.

36. What happened to Chris Kmetz on Feb. 23, 2015?

A. He died in a pond.

B. He had a car accident.

C. He became a Superman.

D. He gave away his kidneys.

37. Why did Jackie dress her dying husband in a "superdad" shirt?

A. He was a true idol.

B. It was made by her children.

C. He was a Superman fan.

D. It could bring power to him.

38. The underlined word "that" in Paragraph 4 refers to _____.

A. his brain

B. the damage

C. his death

D. organ donation

39. In what order did the following events take place?

a. Chris donated his kidneys and saved two lives.

b. Chris died three days after the accident.

c. Chris and his two sons were dressed in Superman clothes.

d. Chris and his wife were ready to be donors.

e. Chris fell into a pond when he drove home.

A. a-e-b-c-d

B. a-e-c-d-b

C. d-c-e-a-b

D. d-e-c-b-a

40. What's the main idea of the text?

A. Not all donors can save lives.

B. Superdad saved two lives after his death.

C. It's important to drive safely.

D. Picture books about Superman were popular.

(D)

The Boston Museum of Science has an extensive collection of exciting science-based exhibits. The following sections are the brief introduction.

Museum of Science Highlights

The main Museum of Science Highlights building offers hands-on taxidermy(动物标本) and a butterfly garden. Also, you can see real chickens hatching (孵化) from the eggs and check out the natural animal habitats.



Children's Discovery Center

For the kids, the Boston Science Museum has a Discovery Center located directly across from the musical stairs. It offers a safe, enclosed play area specifically designed for children under five.

Theater of Electricity

The Van de Graff generator (发电机) provides a risk-free opportunity to witness lightning at a close range. Lightning shows are daily at 12: 00 noon and 2:00 pm.

Chick Hatching Station

Learn about the development of chicks and watch them as they hatch from their shells before your eyes.

Charles Hayden Planetarium (天文馆)

The Planetarium at the Boston Science Museum is a high-tech planetarium in New England. Please *click here* to get more information about the show time.

Hours

(Regular) Saturday to Thursday: 9:00 am~5:00 pm; Friday: 9:00 am~7:00 pm

(Summer) Saturday to Thursday: 9:00 am~7:00 pm; Friday: 9:00 am~9:00 pm

Cost

\$23.00 for adults, \$20.00 for children aged between 3 and 11, free for children under 3, and \$21.00 for seniors aged above 60.

Location

Science Park, Cambridge, MA [map](#)

Parking

Parking is available at the Boston Science Museum for 1,000 cars. The garage (停车场) fills up on busy days. If you come late, be sure to order your tickets in advance. Take public transportation if you can: Green Line to Science Park.

41. Which is the best choice if you visit the museum with a 3-year-old child?

A. Theater of Electricity.

B. Chick Hatching Station.

C. Children's Discovery Center.

D. Museum of Science Highlights.

42. When can you enjoy lightening show in Theater of Electricity?

A. At 12:00 noon every day.

B. At 7:00 pm every day.

- C. From 9:00 am to 7:00 pm on Fridays. D. From 2:00 pm to 7:00 pm every day.
43. Which of the following covers the development of chickens?
- A. Theater of Electricity and Children's Discovery Center.
B. Chick Hatching Station and Museum of Science Highlights.
C. Children's Discovery Center and Charles Hayden Planetarium.
D. Museum of Science Highlights and Charles Hayden Planetarium.
44. What can we infer from the text?
- A. You can always get parking in the garage.
B. Visitors can just take Red Line to Science Park.
C. It costs \$46 if a couple and a girl aged 2 visit the museum.
D. You should order your tickets in advance if you come to the museum early.
45. Where is the text probably taken from?
- A. A story. B. A magazine. C. A poster. D. A website.

第二节 阅读填空（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

阅读短文及文后选项，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Family meals are an important part of living with a family. A recent survey shows that most children and teenagers share a meal with their family at least four times a week. This is a very good sign. 46.

Sharing a meal can help a family stick together. Family meals help to strengthen each family member's sense of belonging. It can also teach younger people about their culture by eating traditional foods. 47. All these help family members learn patience and respect for each other.

48. Parents can keep an eye on their children's moods and feelings at this time. They can discuss problems. All these are really helpful in their growth. Studies show that eating together helps to reduce the risk that a child will smoke, get into fight or do something wrong. 49.

Family meals help a family build up a healthy body, too. Families who share meals together often eat more fruits and vegetables. These families don't eat at fast-food restaurants as often as families that do not eat a shared meal. 50.

- A. It is because there are many advantages for families to have dinner together.
B. Children who eat with their families are likely to earn higher grades and make more friends.
C. Family meals also play an important part in child development.
D. Family members can also feel relaxed during this time and enjoy each other's company.
E. So parents can ensure that their children are eating healthy food through family meals.

四、写作（共 3 节，满分 35 分）

第一节 单词拼写（共 6 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 6 分）

根据下列句子及所给单词的首字母写出所缺单词。在填写答卷时，要求写出完整单词。

51. Kate felt t_____ after working hard for long hours.
52. My younger sister will a_____ in Beijing next Monday.
53. Spring is my favourite s_____. Everything begins to grow in Spring.
54. They didn't need our help. They finished their work by t_____.
55. Lily got up at 6:00 am to c_____ the early bus.
56. Bob is only four years old, and he is not old e_____ to go to primary school.

第二节 完成句子 (共 7 题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 14 分)

根据所给的汉语内容, 用英语完成下列句子。(每空限填一词)

57. 迈克太忙于工作了, 以至于没时间锻炼身体。

Mike was _____ his work _____ he had no time to do exercise.

58. 那个男孩足球踢得真好!

_____ the boy plays football!

59. 完成这项工作需要我们多长时间呢?

_____ does _____ us to finish this work?

60. 我们必须阻止人们污染环境。

People _____ from polluting the environment by us.

61. 能告诉我你为什么昨天上学迟到吗?

Could you tell me _____ late for school yesterday?

62. 她们对待别人不但很友好, 而且很有礼貌。

They are _____ kind _____ polite to other people.

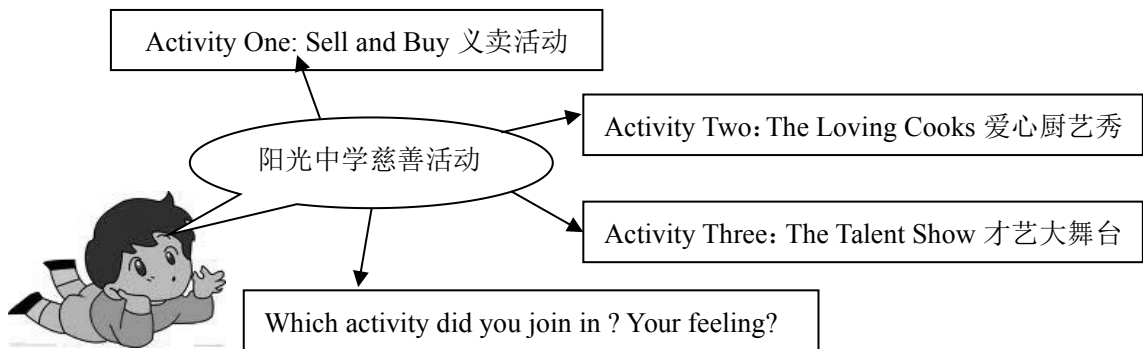
63. 如果他来广州, 我们就会带他参观美丽的广州塔。

We will take him to visit the beautiful Canton Tower _____ he _____ to Guangzhou.

第三节 书面表达 (共 1 题, 满分 15 分)

假设你是“阳光中学”的学生, 学校在上周五举行了慈善活动, 目的是为一家老人院筹集善款。请根据以下图示内容, 写一篇英语作文介绍这些活动, 并说明你参加了其中哪一项活动和你的感受。

- 注意: 1. 词数 80 左右 (文章的开头已给出, 不计入总词数);
 2. 内容须包括图中的要点, 但不要逐条翻译;
 3. 在所提示的要点之外, 要求有适当发挥, 加上自己个人的观点;
 4. 不得透露学校、姓名等任何个人信息, 否则不予评分。



Charity Activities of the Sunny School

To raise money for the Old People's House, some charity activities were held in our school last Friday. _____
